- 5. Irby DM, Ramsey PG, Gillmore GM, Schaad D: Characteristics of effective clinical teachers of ambulatory care medicine. Acad Med 1991; 66:54-55
- 6. Mattern WD, Weinholtz D, Friedman CP: The attending physician as teacher. N Engl J Med 1983; 308:1129-1132
- 7. Irby DM: Clinical teacher effectiveness in medicine. J Med Educ 1978; 53:808-815
- $8.\ Barnes\ RH$: 'You have a good sense of humor. You should be a doctor.' Pharos 1991 Fall, pp 27-29
- 9. Baldwin DC Jr, Daugherty SR, Eckenfels EJ: Student perceptions of mistreatment and harassment during medical school—A survey of ten United States schools. West J Med 1991; 155:140-145
- 10. Bandura A: Social Learning Theory. Englewood Cliffs, NJ, Prentice-Hall, Inc. 1977
- 11. Bickel J: Women in medical education—A status report. N Engl J Med 1988; 319:1579-1584
- 12. Gilbert LA, Gallessich JM, Evans SL: Sex of faculty role models and students' self-perceptions of competency. Sex Roles 1983; 9:597-607
- 13. Gilbert LA: Dimensions of same-gender student-faculty role-model relationships. Sex Roles 1985; 12:111-123
- 14. Caplovitz D: Student-Faculty Relations in Medical School—A Study of Profession Socialization. New York, NY, Arno Press, 1980
- 15. Shuval JT, Adler I: The role of models in professional socialization. Soc Sci Med 1980; 14A:5-14

- 16. Babbott D, Levey GS, Weaver SO, Killian CD: Medical student attitudes about internal medicine: A study of US medical school seniors in 1988. Ann Intern Med 1991; 114:16-22
- 17. Schwartz MD, Linzer M, Babbott D, Divine GW, Broadhead E: Medical student interest in internal medicine—Initial report of the Society of General Internal Medicine Interest Group survey on factors influencing career choice in internal medicine. Ann Intern Med 1991; 114:6-15
- 18. Hickam DH, Markin CJ, Elliot DL: Influence of faculty role models on medical students' career choices (Abstr). Clin Res 1992; 40:599A
- 19. Abrahamson S: The state of American medical education. Teach Learn Med 1990; 2:120-125
- 20. Greganti MA: Where are the clinical role models? Arch Intern Med 1990; 150:259-261
- 21. Hartley C, Filarski K, Elliot D, Hickam D: Does role modeling relate to career choice? (Abstr). Clin Res 1993; 41:567A
- 22. Levinson W, Tolle SW, Lewis C: Women in academic medicine—Combining career and family. N Engl J Med 1989; 321:1511-1517
- 23. Levinson W, Kaufman K, Clark B, Tolle SW: Mentors and role models for women in academic medicine. West J Med 1991; 154:423-426
- 24. American College of Physicians: Promotion and tenure of women and minorities on medical school faculties. Ann Intern Med 1991; 114:63-68
- 25. Irby DM: Clinical teaching and the clinical teacher. J Med Educ 1986; 61(part 2):35-45
- 26. Linfors EW, Neelon FA: The case for bedside rounds. N Engl J Med 1980; 303:1230-1233

MY MOTHER READING, GOING BLIND

Leaning toward the light like a tree

my mother holds an armful of crows that fly up from the page to perch on her hands, rove across her rounded shoulders. She doesn't wince when a bulging shadow scratches her neck or when the corn-thief cries deep in her ear. With a magnifying glass, she examines claws and feathers and beaks, lingering over them. When she's done and closes the book, removing the thick glasses that hide her eyes, the birds vanish in a stream of smoke. Don't worry, I can almost hear her say, I see what I want. She turns, her gaze falling over stacks of letters and dusty photographs, blurry piles scattered at her feet.

FRANCINE STERLE® Iron, Minnesota